

**List of resources for the Video Series
'Universal Jurisdiction in Practice'**

The following list of resources is meant to provide further guidance on the themes discussed in the video series 'Universal Jurisdiction in Practice'. These are publicly available sources and do not necessarily reflect the views of ECCHR.

*Please remember the information may not be up-to-date.

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Video 1

Pinochet case

- 1) Amnesty International, Chile: Chronology of the case of Augusto Pinochet, available in ENG/FRE/SPA: <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/amr22/003/2008/en/>
- 2) International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), Crimes against humanity: Pinochet faces justice, 1999, available in ENG/SPA: <https://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/1999/07/Chile-Pinochet-fact-finding-mission-report-1999-eng.pdf>; <https://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/1999/07/Chile-Pinochet-fact-finding-mission-report-1999-spa.pdf>
- 3) Fibgar, Pinochet's arrest: a milestone for Universal Jurisdiction, available in ENG: <https://fibgar.es/en/pinochets-arrest-a-milestone-for-universal-jurisdiction/>

Foundations of UJ

- 1) ECCHR, What is Universal Jurisdiction? (short video), available in ARA/ENG/RUS: <https://youtu.be/x3Q6zw8LnDU?feature=shared>
- 2) United Nations Audiovisual Library of International Law, Jurisdicción Penal Extraterritorial by Prof. Alejandro Chehtman (audio/video, especially from 31:50), available in SPA: https://legal.un.org/avl/ls/Chehtman_CLP.html#
- 3) Asymmetrical Haircuts, Justice Update – Universal Jurisdiction (audio), available in ENG: <https://www.asymmetricalhaircuts.com/episodes/justice-update-universal-jurisdiction/>
- 4) The Lawfare Podcast, Universal Jurisdiction Cases (audio), available in ENG: <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/lawfare-podcast-universal-jurisdiction-cases>
- 5) International Committee of the Red Cross, Universal jurisdiction over war crimes, available in ENG/FRE: https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/document/file_list/universal-jurisdiction-icrc-eng.pdf; https://www.icrc.org/sites/default/files/document/file_list/universal-jurisdiction-icrc-fre_0.pdf

Core international crimes, legal qualification

- 1) Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, available in ARA/ENG/FRE/SPA: <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2024-05/Rome-Statute-eng.pdf> (has been translated into several other languages)
- 2) Elements of Crimes, available in ENG/FRE/SPA: <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/ElementsOfCrimesEng.pdf>
- 3) United Nations Audiovisual Library of International Law, Mini-Series on International Criminal Law by Prof. Paola Gaeta, Parts III and IV, available in ENG: https://legal.un.org/avl/MiniSeries/Gaeta_MS.html
- 4) The Hague Principles on Sexual Violence, available in ENG: <https://4genderjustice.org/ftp-files/publications/The-Hague-Principles-on-Sexual-Violence.pdf>
- 5) Asser Institute, International Crimes Database, available in ENG: <https://www.internationalcrimesdatabase.org/Home>
- 6) ICC Legal Tools Database, available in ENG/FRE/SPA/RUS/CH: <https://www.legal-tools.org/>

- 7) Office of the Prosecutor of the ICC, Policy on Slavery Crimes, available in ENG/FRE: <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2024-12/policy-slavery-web-eng.pdf>; <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2024-12/policy-slavery-web-fra.pdf>
- 8) Office of the Prosecutor of the ICC, Policy on the Crime of Gender Persecution, available in ENG/FRE/SPA: <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2022-12/2022-12-07-Policy-on-the-Crime-of-Gender-Persecution.pdf>; <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2023-05/20220322-policy-gender-fra.pdf>; <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2023-05/2022-12-07-politica-sobre-el-crimen-de-persecucion-por-motivos-de-genero.pdf>
- 9) Office of the Prosecutor of the ICC, Policy on Gender-based Crimes, available in ENG/FRE: <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2023-12/2023-policy-gender-en-web.pdf>; <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2023-12/2023-policy-gender-fra-web.pdf>
- 10) Office of the Prosecutor, Policy on Children, available in ENG/FRE: <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2023-12/2023-policy-children-en-web.pdf>; <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2023-12/2023-policy-children-fra-web.pdf>

Materials for researching national legislation

- 1) Clooney Foundation for Justice (CFJ), Justice Beyond Borders, available in ENG: <https://justicebeyondborders.com/>
- 2) International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), National Implementation of IHL, available in ARA/CHI/ENG/FRE/PT/SPA/RUS: <https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/en/national-practice/national-implementation-of-ihl> (use topic filter ‘Criminal Repression’)
- 3) TRIAL International and Open Society Justice Initiative (OSJI), Universal Jurisdiction Law and Practice Briefing Papers, available in ENG: <https://trialinternational.org/universal-jurisdiction-tools/universal-jurisdiction-law-and-practice-briefing-papers/>
- 4) Eurojust, At a Glance: Universal Jurisdiction in EU Member States, available in ENG: <https://www.eurojust.europa.eu/publication/glance-universal-jurisdiction-eu-member-states>
- 5) ECCHR, How does Universal Jurisdiction work in Germany? (short video), available in ARA/ENG/RUS: <https://youtu.be/x2Tqi-xgBJQ?feature=shared>
- 6) REDRESS and CFJ, Global Britain, Global Justice: Strengthening Accountability for International Crimes in England and Wales, available in ENG: <https://redress.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/Global-Britain-Global-Justice-report.pdf>
- 7) I. Hassfurther, Reform of the International Criminal Law Framework in Germany – Successful Changes and Missed Opportunities, *Opinio Juris*, 13 and 14 Jun 2024, available in ENG. Part 1: <https://opiniojuris.org/2024/06/13/reform-of-the-international-criminal-law-framework-in-germany-successful-changes-and-missed-opportunities-part-i/>; Part 2: <https://opiniojuris.org/2024/06/14/reform-of-the-international-criminal-law-framework-in-germany-successful-changes-and-missed-opportunities-part-ii/>
- 8) Amnesty International France, La compétence universelle en France, available in FRE: <https://www.amnesty.fr/justice-internationale-et-impunite/actualites/la-competence-universelle-en-france>
- 9) Netherlands Public Prosecution Service, International crimes, available in ENG: <https://www.prosecutionservice.nl/topics/international-crimes>
- 10) ICC Legal Tools Database, available in ENG/FRE/SPA/RUS/CH: <https://www.legal-tools.org/>

Materials for researching cases

- 1) TRIAL International, Universal Jurisdiction Interactive Map, available in ENG/FRE: <https://ujim.trialinternational.org/>
- 2) TRIAL International, Universal Jurisdiction Annual Review, available in ENG: <https://trialinternational.org/resources/universal-jurisdiction-tools/universal-jurisdiction-annual-review-ujar/>
- 3) ICRC, National Implementation of IHL, available in ARA/CHI/ENG/FRE/PT/SPA/RUS: <https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/en/national-practice/national-implementation-of-ihl> (use topic filter ‘Criminal Repression’)
- 4) Amnesty International France, La compétence universelle en France – Cartographie des Dossiers en France, available in FRE: <https://competenceuniverselle.amnesty.fr/>
- 5) Netherlands Public Prosecution Service, International crimes – What cases have been prosecuted?, available in ENG: <https://www.prosecutionservice.nl/topics/international-crimes/what-cases-have-been-prosecuted>
- 6) International Nuremberg Principles Academy, Friedrich-Alexander Universität, International Criminal Law in Germany – Case Law Database, available in ENG/GER: <https://vstgb-datenbank.de/strafrechtsdb>

Limitations of UJ

- 1) P. Kroker & A. L. Kather, Justice for Syria? Opportunities and Limitations of Universal Jurisdiction Trials in Germany, EJIL: Talk!, 12 August 2016, available in ENG: <https://www.ejiltalk.org/justice-for-syria-opportunities-and-limitations-of-universal-jurisdiction-trials-in-germany/>
- 2) F. Lafontaine, La compétence universelle et l’Afrique : ingérence ou complémentarité ?, available in FRE: <https://www.erudit.org/fr/revues/ei/2014-v45-n1-ei01412/1025120ar/>
- 3) T. Ananthavinayagan, A Tale of German Global Criminal Justice: A TWAIL Perspective on the Syrian Torture Trial, Just Security, 30 June 2020, available in ENG: <https://www.justsecurity.org/70986/a-tale-of-german-global-criminal-justice-a-twail-perspective-on-the-syrian-torture-trial/>
- 4) M. Masadeh, One Court at a Time: Challenges of Universal Jurisdiction and Enhancing International Justice, Völkerrechtsblog, 24 Jan 2022, available in ENG: <https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/de/one-court-at-a-time-challenges-of-universal-jurisdiction-and-enhancing-international-justice/>
- 5) F. A. Ghany, The Limitations of the Principle of Universal Jurisdiction in the Service of the Accountability Process and its Inability to Prosecute the Highest Ranking Officials, Syrian Network for Human Rights, 2 May 2021, available in ARA/ENG: https://snhr.org/public_html/wp-content/pdf/arabic/The_Limitations_of_the_Principle_of_Universal_Jurisdiction_in_the_Service_of_the_Accountability_Process_and_Its_Inability_to_Prosecute_the_Highest_Ranking_Officials.pdf; https://snhr.org/wp-content/pdf/english/The_Limitations_of_the_Principle_of_Universal_Jurisdiction_in_the_Ser

[vice of the Accountability Process and Its Inability to Prosecute the Highest Ranking Officials en.pdf](#)

- 6) M. Lemos, French Contributions to the issue of Head of State Immunity with regard to International Crimes, EJIL: Talk!, 24 April 2024, available in ENG: <https://www.ejiltalk.org/french-contributions-to-the-issue-of-head-of-state-immunity-with-regard-to-international-crimes/>
- 7) A. Adanan, Emerging Voices: Domestic Regulation of Universal Jurisdiction – The Role of National Prosecutors, OpinioJuris, 29 August 2016, available in ENG: <https://opiniojuris.org/2016/08/29/emerging-voices-2/>
- 8) Human Rights Watch, Q&A: First Cracks to Impunity in Syria, Iraq, Question #4, available in ARA/ENG/FRE: <https://www.hrw.org/ar/news/2016/10/20/295321#Q4>; <https://www.hrw.org/news/2016/10/20/qa-first-cracks-impunity-syria-iraq#Q4>; <https://www.hrw.org/fr/news/2016/10/20/questions-et-reponses-premieres-breches-dans-limpunite-en-syrie-et-en-irak#Q4>

Case concerning sexual violence committed by Russian members of the armed forces

- 1) ECCHR, [ECCHR: Sexual violence by members of the Russian armed forces](#), available in ENG

Role of survivors, victim's rights, witness protection

- 1) ECCHR, Universal Jurisdiction: The role of survivors (short video), available in ARA/ENG/RUS: <https://youtu.be/4x5o0cRFU44?feature=shared>
- 2) ECCHR, Tackling impunity: Self-empowerment of survivors of international crimes, available in ENG: https://www.ecchr.eu/fileadmin/Publikationen/ECCHR_BOSCH_Self-empowerment_of_survivors.pdf
- 3) Reed Brody, Victims bring a Dictator to Justice: The Case of Hissène Habré, available in ENG: https://www.brot-fuer-die-welt.de/fileadmin/mediapool/2_Downloads/Fachinformationen/Analyse/Analysis70-The_Habre_Case.pdf
- 4) International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH), ECCHR and REDRESS, Breaking Down Barriers: Access to Justice in Europe for Victims of International Crimes, available in ENG: https://www.ecchr.eu/fileadmin/Publikationen/Breaking_Down_Barriers_EN_web_FINAL_2020-11-08.pdf
- 5) Asymmetrical Haircuts, Episode 33 – Universal Jurisdiction Close Up with Sarah Finnin and Patrick Kroker (audio), available in ENG: <https://www.asymmetricalhaircuts.com/episodes/episode-33-universal-jurisdiction-close-up-with-sarah-finnin-and-patrick-kroker/>
- 6) M. Masadeh, One Court at a Time: Challenges of Universal Jurisdiction and Enhancing International Justice, Völkerrechtsblog, 24 Jan 2022, available in ENG: <https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/de/one-court-at-a-time-challenges-of-universal-jurisdiction-and-enhancing-international-justice/>

- 7) Impunity Watch, The experience of Syrian victim and survivor groups, available in ARA/ENG: <https://www.impunitywatch.org/publications/the-experience-of-syrian-victim-and-survivor-groups-arabic/>; <https://www.impunitywatch.org/publications/the-experience-of-syrian-victim-and-survivor-groups-english/>
- 8) Eurojust, Conclusions of the 35th Meeting of the Network for Investigation and Prosecution of Genocide, Crimes against Humanity and War Crimes, available in ENG: <https://www.eurojust.europa.eu/publication/conclusions-35th-meeting-genocide-network-apr-2024>
- 9) International Criminal Court and Eurojust, Documenting international crimes and human rights violations for accountability purposes: Guidelines for civil society organisations, available in ARA/ENG/FRE/SPA/UKR: <https://www.eurojust.europa.eu/publication/documenting-international-crimes-and-human-rights-violations>

Video 2

Accountability for Syria

- 1) ECCHR, Patchwork justice for Syria? Achievements and blind spots in the struggle for accountability, available in ARA/ENG: <https://www.ecchr.eu/en/publication/patchwork-justice-for-syria/>
- 2) ECCHR, Torture in Syria on trial in Koblenz: A documentation of the Al-Khatib proceedings, available in ARA/ENG: <https://www.ecchr.eu/en/publication/torture-in-syria-on-trial-in-koblenz-a-documentation-of-the-al-khatib-proceedings-2-edition/>
- 3) Asymmetrical Haircuts, Episode 100 – Building a Universal Jurisdiction Movement with Mazen Darwish (audio), available in ENG: <https://www.asymmetricalhaircuts.com/episodes/episode-100-building-a-universal-jurisdiction-movement-with-mazen-darwish/>
- 4) The Lawfare Podcast, Universal Jurisdiction Cases (audio), available in ENG: <https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/lawfare-podcast-universal-jurisdiction-cases>
- 5) F. A. Ghany, The Limitations of the Principle of Universal Jurisdiction in the Service of the Accountability Process and its Inability to Prosecute the Highest Ranking Officials, Syrian Network for Human Rights, 2 May 2021, available in ARA/ENG: https://snhr.org/public_html/wp-content/pdf/arabic/The_Limitations_of_the_Principle_of_Universal_Jurisdiction_in_the_Service_of_the_Accountability_Process_and_Its_Inability_to_Prosecute_the_Highest_Ranking_Officials.pdf; https://snhr.org/wp-content/pdf/english/The_Limitations_of_the_Principle_of_Universal_Jurisdiction_in_the_Service_of_the_Accountability_Process_and_Its_Inability_to_Prosecute_the_Highest_Ranking_Officials_en.pdf
- 6) الفرع ٢٥١ (Branch 251 Podcast) (audio/text), available in ARA/ENG: <https://75podcasts.org/AR/series/5/>; <https://75podcasts.org/series/2/>

Survivor-centered approach

- 1) REDRESS, Principles for a Survivor Centred Approach, available in ENG: <https://redress.org/publication/principles-for-a-survivor-centred-approach/>
- 2) REDRESS, Practice Note: A Survivor-Centred Approach to Seeking Reparation for Torture, available in ENG/SPA: <https://redress.org/publication/practice-note-a-survivor-centred-approach-to-seeking-reparation-for-torture/>
- 3) Impunity Watch, Mental health and psychosocial support (MHPSS) and the fight against impunity: Policy brief, available in ENG: <https://www.impunitywatch.org/publications/mental-health-and-psychosocial-support-mhps-and-the-fight-against-impunity/>
- 4) Impunity Watch, The experience of Syrian victim and survivor groups, available in ARA/ENG: <https://www.impunitywatch.org/publications/the-experience-of-syrian-victim-and-survivor-groups-arabic/>; <https://www.impunitywatch.org/publications/the-experience-of-syrian-victim-and-survivor-groups-english/>
- 5) M. Capacci, Syrian trials translated into Arabic: the Netherlands' conclusive test, JusticeInfo.net, 13 Feb 2024, available in ENG/FRE: <https://www.justiceinfo.net/en/128392-syrian-trials-translated-into-arabic-netherlands-conclusive-test.html>; <https://www.justiceinfo.net/fr/128405-traduire-proces-syriens-en-arabe-test-concluant-pays-bas.html>
- 6) GLC Protection Unit, The Survivor-Centred Approach (video), available in ENG with subtitles in ARA/ENG/FRE: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1KzpXTi67w0>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Fk3pQyeobZE>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kyAjmt8vYLU>
- 7) UN Women, Safe Consultations with Survivors of Violence against Women and Girls, available in ENG: <https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/2022-12/Safe-consultations-with-survivors-of-violence-against-women-and-girls-en.pdf>

Gender lenses

- 1) Global Justice Center, Beyond Killing: Gender, Genocide, & Obligations Under International Law, available in ENG: <https://wordpress-537312-2488108.cloudwaysapps.com/temp-uploads/2018/12/Gender-and-Genocide-Whitepaper-FINAL.pdf>
- 2) A. L. Kather & A. Nassar, The Ongwen case: A prism glass for the concurrent commission of gender-based crimes, Völkerrechtsblog, 15 March 2021, available in ENG: <https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/the-ongwen-case-a-prism-glass-for-the-concurrent-commission-of-gender-based-crimes/>
- 3) A. A. Shariati, Gender Persecution and Gender Apartheid in Afghanistan: Seeking the Appropriate Legal Basis for International Accountability, EJIL: Talk!, 10 April 2024, available in ENG: <https://www.ejiltalk.org/gender-persecution-and-gender-apartheid-in-afghanistan-seeking-the-appropriate-legal-basis-for-international-accountability/>
- 4) Asymmetrical haircuts, Episode 115 – Gender Apartheid with Karima Bennoune (audio), available in ENG: <https://www.asymmetricalhaircuts.com/episodes/episode-115-gender-apartheid-with-karima-bennoune/>

- 5) Uprights, Addressing Gender-Based Discrimination – The Avenue of Gender Persecution, available in ENG: <https://www.uprights.org/2024/10/28/addressing-gender-based-discrimination-the-avenues-of-gender-persecution/>
- 6) Office of the Prosecutor of the ICC, Policy on the Crime of Gender Persecution, available in ENG/FRE/SPA: <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2022-12/2022-12-07-Policy-on-the-Crime-of-Gender-Persecution.pdf>; <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2023-05/20220322-policy-gender-fra.pdf>; <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2023-05/2022-12-07-politica-sobre-el-crimen-de-persecucion-por-motivos-de-genero.pdf>
- 7) Office of the Prosecutor of the ICC, Policy on Gender-based Crimes, available in ENG/FRE: <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2023-12/2023-policy-gender-en-web.pdf>; <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2023-12/2023-policy-gender-fra-web.pdf>

UJ beyond legal wins

- 1) TRIAL International, Compensating Survivors in Criminal Proceedings: Perspectives from the Field, available in ENG: https://trialinternational.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/TRIAL-International-compensation-publication_EN_web.pdf
- 2) REDRESS, Practice Note: Evaluating the Impact of Strategic Litigation against Torture, available in ENG/SPA: https://redress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/Practice-Note-Evaluation-of-Strategic-Impact_EN_WEB-1.pdf; https://redress.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/Practice-Note-Evaluation-of-Strategic-Impact_SP_WEB.pdf
- 3) Impunity Watch, Transitional justice practice: Looking back, moving forward, available in ENG: https://www.impunitywatch.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/scoping_study_FINAL1.pdf
- 4) Impunity Watch, The importance of reparations for grassroots communities (video), available in ENG: <https://www.impunitywatch.org/videos/the-importance-of-reparations-for-grassroots-communities/>
- 5) Awake at Night, Season 8 Episode 5 – A Painstaking Quest for Justice (audio), available in ENG: <https://www.un.org/en/awake-at-night/S8-a-painstaking-quest-for-justice-catherine-marchi-uhel>
- 6) P. Kroker & F. Lüth, One Year On – Remembering the Al-Khatib Syrian Torture Case and Reflecting on the Documentation of International Crimes Cases in German Courts, EJIL: Talk!, 12 January 2023, available in ENG: <https://www.ejiltalk.org/one-year-on-remembering-the-al-khatib-syrian-torture-case-and-reflecting-on-the-documentation-of-international-crimes-cases-in-german-courts/>
- 7) V. Diaz-Cerda, General Pinochet arrest: 20 years on, here’s how it changed global justice, The Conversation, 15 October 2018, available in ENG: <https://theconversation.com/general-pinochet-arrest-20-years-on-heres-how-it-changed-global-justice-104806>

US torture program, Guantánamo

- 1) ECCHR, The Rumsfeld torture cases, available in ENG: <https://www.ecchr.eu/en/case/rumsfeld-torture-cases/>

- 2) ECCHR, Rupture and Reckoning: Guantánamo Turns 20, available in ENG: <https://www.ecchr.eu/en/publication/rupture-and-reckoning-guantanamo-turns-20/>
- 3) Asymmetrical haircuts, Episode 18 – Afghanistan and the U.S. war on terror with Katherine Gallagher (audio), available in ENG: <https://www.asymmetricalhaircuts.com/episodes/episode-18-afghanistan-and-the-u-s-war-on-terror-with-katherine-gallagher/>
- 4) Human Rights Watch, The road to Abu Ghraib, available in ENG: <https://www.hrw.org/report/2004/06/09/road-abu-ghraib>

Video 3

Noury case

- 1) Asymmetrical Haircuts, Episode 49 – Iranian Crimes, Swedish Justice with Aida Samani and Gissou Nia (audio), available in ENG: <https://www.asymmetricalhaircuts.com/episodes/episode-49-iranian-crimes-swedish-justice-with-aida-samani-and-gissou-nia/>
- 2) L. Bjurström, Iran: First Trial for 1988 Massacres opens in Stockholm, JusticeInfo.net, 24 August 2021, available in ENG: <https://www.justiceinfo.net/en/81098-iran-first-trial-1988-massacres-stockholm.html>
- 3) M. Klamberg, A Swedish court just upheld the conviction of a former Iranian official. It's a warning to all perpetrators of atrocity crimes, Atlantic Council, 20 December 2023, available in ENG/PER: <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/blogs/new-atlanticist/a-swedish-court-just-upheld-the-conviction-of-a-former-iranian-official-its-a-warning-to-all-perpetrators-of-atrocity-crimes/>
- 4) Center for Human Rights in Iran, Nouri Conviction by Swedish Court a Triumph for Iran's "Seeking-Justice" Movement, 14 July 2022, available in ENG: <https://iranhumanrights.org/2022/07/nouri-conviction-by-swedish-court-a-triumph-for-irans-seeking-justice-movement/>

Modes of liability

- 1) Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, available in ARA/ENG/FRE/SPA: <https://www.icc-cpi.int/sites/default/files/2024-05/Rome-Statute-eng.pdf>
- 2) Women's Initiatives for Gender Justice, Modes of liability, available in ENG: <https://4genderjustice.org/ftp-files/reports/Modes-of-Liability.pdf>
- 3) International Commission of Jurists, Accountability Through the Specialized Criminal Chambers: Modes of Individual Criminal Liability Under Tunisian and International law, available in ARA/ENG: <https://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/Practical-Guide4-AR-F.pdf>; <https://www.icj.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/ICJ-Practical-guide-4-en-F-1.pdf>;
- 4) Asymmetrical haircuts, Episode 33 – All the way to the top with Elies van Sliedregt (audio), available in ENG: <https://www.asymmetricalhaircuts.com/episodes/episode-15-all-the-way-to-the-top-with-elies-van-sliedregt/>

- 5) United Nations International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals, Case Law Database – Modes of liability, available in ENG: <https://cld.irmct.org/notions/show/563/modes-of-liability#>

Crimes against people on the move in the Libyan context

- 1) ECCHR, FIDH and Lawyers for Justice in Libya, No way out: Migrants and refugees trapped in Libya face crimes against humanity, available in ENG/ITA: <https://www.ecchr.eu/en/publication/no-way-out-migrants-and-refugees-trapped-in-libya-face-crimes-against-humanity/>
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